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Attorneys for Defendants
UBER TECHNOLOGIES, INC., RASIER, LLC,
And RASIER-CA, LLC

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

IN RE: UBER TECHNOLOGIES, INC.,
PASSENGER SEXUAL ASSAULT
LITIGATION

This Document Relates to:

B.L. v. Uber Technologies, Inc., et al., No. 24-
cv-7940

Case No. 3:23-md-03084-CRB

**ANSWER TO SECOND AMENDED
BELLWETHER COMPLAINT AND
DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Judge: Hon. Lisa J. Cisneros
Courtroom: G – 15th Floor

Defendants Uber Technologies, Inc.; Rasier, LLC; and Rasier-CA, LLC (together, “Uber” or “Defendants”) answer the Second Amended Bellwether Complaint and Demand for Jury Trial (“Complaint”) of B.L. (“Plaintiff”) as follows:

Designated Forum

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 1:

Uber admits that Plaintiff has identified the Northern District of California as the Federal District Court in which the Plaintiff would have filed in the absence of direct filing.

Identification of Parties

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 2:

Uber admits that Plaintiff has identified herself using the initials B.L. Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the other allegations in Paragraph 2 of the Complaint and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 3:

Uber admits that Plaintiff has represented that she resides in Austin, Travis County, Texas.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 4:

Defendants admit that Plaintiff has brought the above-captioned lawsuit against Uber Technologies, Inc., Rasier, LLC, and Rasier-CA, LLC but denies Plaintiff is entitled to relief from any Defendant.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 5:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 5 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 6:

Uber admits that Plaintiff had access to the rider version of the Uber app at the time of the incident forming the basis of this lawsuit. Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the other allegations in Paragraph 6 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 7:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 7 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 8:

1 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
2 allegations in Paragraph 8 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

3 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 9:**

4 Uber admits an individual named Edwin Castaneda Orozco had access to the driver version
5 of the Uber app on August 12, 2022. Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form
6 a belief as to the truth of the remaining allegations in Paragraph 9 of the Complaint as stated and
7 therefore denies same.

8 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 10:**

9 Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 10 of the Complaint.

10 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 11:**

11 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
12 allegations in Paragraph 11 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

13 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 12:**

14 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
15 allegations in Paragraph 12 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

16 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 13:**

17 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
18 allegations in Paragraph 13 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

19 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 14:**

20 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
21 allegations in Paragraph 14 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

22 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 15:**

23 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
24 allegations in Paragraph 15 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

25 **RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 16:**

26 Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the
27 allegations in Paragraph 16 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.
28

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 17:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 17 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 18:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 18 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 19:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 19 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 20:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 20 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 21:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 21 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 22:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 22 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 23:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 23 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 24:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 24 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 25:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 25 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 26:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 26 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 27:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 27 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 28:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 28 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 29:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 29 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 30:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 30 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 31:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 31 of the Complaint.

Causes of Action Asserted

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 32:

Paragraph 32 of the Complaint is not directed to Uber and does not require a response. To the extent a response is required, Uber denies that Plaintiff is entitled to relief under any of the claims identified in this paragraph.

Additional Allegations in Support of Vicarious Liability Claims

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 33:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 33 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 34:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 34 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 35:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 35 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 36:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 36 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

Additional Allegations in Support of Ratification Claim

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 37:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 37 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 38:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 38 of the Complaint.

Additional Allegations in Support of Products Liability Claim

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 39:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 39 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 40:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 40 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 41:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 41 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 42:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 42 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 43:

Uber is without knowledge or information sufficient to form a belief as to the truth of the allegations in Paragraph 43 of the Complaint as stated and therefore denies same.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 44:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 44 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 45:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 45 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 46:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 46 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 47:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 47 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 48:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 48 of the Complaint, except admits that at certain points in time, some drivers who use the Uber platform have had access to a “Record My Ride” feature.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 49:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 49 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 50:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 50 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 51:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 51 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 52:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 52 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 53:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 53 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 54:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 54 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 55:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 55 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 56:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 56 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 57:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 57 of the Complaint.

RESPONSE TO PARAGRAPH NO. 58:

Uber denies the allegations in Paragraph 58 of the Complaint.

AFFIRMATIVE & OTHER DEFENSES

1. *Intervening/superseding criminal act.* The damages of which Plaintiff complains were proximately caused or contributed to by the criminal acts of other persons.
2. *Failure to join indispensable parties.* Plaintiff's claims are barred by her failure to join parties who are necessary and indispensable, including the driver who allegedly committed the acts giving rise to her lawsuit.
3. *Good faith.* Defendants acted in good faith, dealt fairly with Plaintiff, and gave adequate warnings to Plaintiff with regard to all known or reasonably knowable risks associated with the use of the Uber service.
4. *Independent contractor.* Plaintiff's claims are barred, in whole or in part, under the independent contractor defense, as the driver alleged to have committed the acts giving rise to this lawsuit was independently responsible for his own means, methods, and actions.
5. *Apportionment of fault/comparative fault.* Any alleged damages awarded to Plaintiff must be apportioned according to the respective fault of the parties, persons and entities who contributed to Plaintiff's supposed losses or injuries.
6. *Consent/assumption of risk.* Plaintiff consented to the use of the Uber service knowing the nature and potential risks surrounding that service.
7. *Offset/failure to mitigate damages.* Plaintiff is not entitled to recover any damages due to her own failure to take reasonable efforts to mitigate the amount of those damages. And to the extent she has mitigated her damages, the costs incurred by Plaintiff were (or will be) borne, in whole or in part, from collateral sources, including through insurance.
8. *Joint and several liability.* Any liability for any non-economic damages awarded to Plaintiff must be limited by California Civil Code § 1431.2, which limits Uber's responsibility to its proportionate share of those damages.

1 9. *Prior release/limitation of liability and damages (Terms of Use)*. Plaintiff's claims are barred
2 by a prior release of all claims pursuant to Uber's Terms of Use, which disclaim any liability
3 or damages resulting from the actions of third-party drivers.

4 10. *Abstention*. The Court should abstain from adjudicating Plaintiff's claims in deference to the
5 limitations provided by California Public Utilities Code Section 1759.

6 **JURY TRIAL DEMANDED**

7 Defendants hereby demand a trial by jury on all issues so triable.

8
9 DATED: September 29, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

10 /s/Laura Vartain Horn

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